IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

EL PASO DIVISION

ANA L. MEJIA,)
Plaintiff,))
v.) Cause No. EP-2013-CV-368-KC
O'REILLY AUTOMOTIVE, STORES,)
INC., d/b/a O'REILLY AUTO PARTS	
)
Defendants,)
)

<u>DEFENDANT'S 12(B)(1) MOTION TO DISMISS</u> FOR LACK OF SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION

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FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE
FED R Civ P 12(b)(1)

STATEMENT OF ISSUE

The sole issue before this Court is whether it lacks subject-matter jurisdiction over this case because Plaintiff failed to exhaust her administrative remedies by not filing a charge of discrimination with the Texas Workforce Commission, Division on Civil Rights within 180 days of the alleged unlawful employment practices giving rise to this lawsuit.

Defendant O'REILLY AUTOMOTIVE STORES, INC. ("O'REILLY") moves the Court for an order of dismissal pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P 12(b)(1) and respectfully shows as follows:

I. Introduction

This is a sexual harassment and retaliation lawsuit brought under the Texas Commission on Human Rights Act ("TCHRA") by Plaintiff ANA L. MEJIA ("Plaintiff") against her current employer, O'REILLY. The Court should dismiss Plaintiff's lawsuit for lack of subject-matter jurisdiction because she has failed to exhaust her administrative remedies under the TCHRA. Plaintiff did not file a charge of discrimination with the Texas Workforce Commission, Division on Civil Rights ("TWC") within 180 days of the acts complained of in her EEOC Charge of Discrimination. Accordingly, Plaintiff has failed to exhaust her TCHRA administrative remedies and the Court lacks subject-matter jurisdiction.

II. STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 1. Plaintiff filed a Charge of Discrimination with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission on January 5, 2012 alleging she was subjected to sexual harassment and retaliation by O'REILLY. [Exh. 1].
- 2. Plaintiff requested that her EEOC Charge be dual-filed with the New Mexico Department of Workforce Solutions, Human Rights Bureau ("NMDWS"). [Exh. 1].
- 3. On or about January 6, 2012, the EEOC forwarded a copy of Plaintiff's EEOC Charge to the NMDWS. [Exh. 2]. On or about January 17, 2012, the NMDWS received Plaintiff's EEOC Charge. [Exh. 2]. Upon receipt and acknowledgment thereof, the NMDWS indicated an intention not to initially investigate Plaintiff's EEOC Charge. [Exh. 2]. The EEOC

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¹ Exhibits 1-3 are excerpted from the certified file received from the EEOC. The Certification/Attestation of Records for the entire file is included with Exhibit 1.

received the NMDWS' return acknowledgment of receipt of Plaintiff's EEOC Charge and intention to not initially investigate it on or about February 8, 2012. [Exh. 2].

- 4. The EEOC did not forward a copy Plaintiff's EEOC Charge to the TWC, nor does the TWC have any record of receipt of Plaintiff's EEOC Charge. [Exh. 2, 4]. The TWC has provided a certified copy of public records specifically indicating that it has no record of Plaintiff's EEOC Charge. [Exh. 4].
- 5. The EEOC dismissed Plaintiff's EEOC Charge and issued a Notice of Right to Sue on May 18, 2012. [Exh. 3].
- 6. Plaintiff filed this lawsuit on October 11, 2013 alleging causes of action under the TCHRA for sexual harassment and retaliation. [Plaintiff's Original Petition].

III. ARGUMENT AND AUTHORITIES

A. 12(b)(1) STANDARD

Federal courts are courts of limited jurisdiction. *People's Nat'l Bank v. Office of the Comptroller of the Currency of the United States*, 362 F.3d 333, 336 (5th Cir. 2004). Without jurisdiction conferred by statute, federal courts lack the power to adjudicate claims. *Id.* A party may challenge a district court's subject matter jurisdiction by filing a motion to dismiss pursuant to FED. R. CIV. P. 12(b)(1).

In evaluating a motion to dismiss pursuant to Rule 12(b)(1), a court may consider: (1) the complaint alone; (2) the complaint supplemented by undisputed facts evidenced in the record; or (3) the complaint supplemented by undisputed facts plus the court's resolution of disputed facts. *Ramming v. United States*, 281 F.3d 158, 161 (5th Cir. 2001). The burden of proof for a Rule 12(b)(1) motion is on the party asserting jurisdiction, so the plaintiff "constantly bears the burden of proof that jurisdiction does in fact exist when jurisdictional facts are controverted." *Id.*

B. THE TCHRA'S 180 DAY CHARGE FILING DEADLINE IS A MANDATORY & JURISDICTIONAL PREREQUISITE TO FILING SUIT UNDER THE TCHRA.

Before suing an employer under the TCHRA, an aggrieved employee must first exhaust her administrative remedies by filing a complaint with the Texas Workforce Commission/Civil Rights Division ("TWC") "not later than the 180th day after the date the alleged unlawful employment practice occurred." Tex. Lab. Code Ann. § 21.202(a); see also Schroeder v. Tex. Iron Works, Inc., 813 S.W.2d 483, 486 (Tex. 1991), overruled on other grounds by In re United Servs. Auto. Ass'n, 307 S.W.3d 299 (Tex. 2010). This 180-day time limit is "mandatory and jurisdictional." Specialty Retailers, Inc. v. DeMoranville, 933 S.W.2d 490, 492 (Tex. 1996); Schroeder, 813 S.W.2d at 487-88.

A plaintiff's failure to file a complaint within the 180-day period is a failure to exhaust administrative remedies which deprives the court of subject matter jurisdiction. *Jones v. Grinnell Corp.*, 235 F.3d 972, 974 (5th Cir. 2001); *City of El Paso v. Marquez*, 380 S.W.3d 335, 342 (Tex. App.—El Paso 2012, no pet.); *In re ArcelorMittal Vinton, Inc.*, 334 S.W.3d 347, 349 (Tex. App.—El Paso 2011, orig. proceeding) ("failure to timely file an administrative complaint [with the TWC/DCR] deprives Texas trial courts of subject matter jurisdiction over a [TCHRA lawsuit]"); *Lueck v. State*, 325 S.W.3d 752, 758 (Tex. App. — Austin 2010, pet. denied) ("a plaintiff's failure to comply with the 180-day filing requirement deprives the trial court of subject-matter jurisdiction over employment-discrimination claims.") (citations omitted).

Because the 180-day time limit for filing with the TWC is mandatory and jurisdictional, that time limit is not subject to equitable tolling. *Jones*, 235 F.3d at 974; *Howe v. Yellowbrook USA*, 840 F. Supp.2d 970, 978 (N.D. Tex. 2011).

C. THE TIMELY FILING OF AN EEOC CHARGE SATISFIES THE TCHRA'S FILING REQUIREMENTS – BUT ONLY IF THE CHARGE IS FORWARDED TO THE TWC OR THE PLAINTIFF INDICATES A DESIRE TO HAVE THE CHARGE DUAL FILED WITH THE TWC.

A charge of discrimination filed with the EEOC will also be considered to be dual filed with the TWC – and thus satisfy TCHRA exhaustion requirements – as long as the charging party either 1) indicates a desire that the EEOC charge be dual filed with the TWC or 2) the EEOC actually forwards the EEOC charge to the TWC. Howe, 840 F. Supp.2d 970 at 978; see Balli v. El Paso Ind. Sch. Dist., 225 S.W.3d 260, 269 (Tex. App.—El Paso 2006, pet. granted, jmt. vacated); Smith v. Univ. of Tex. Southwestern Med. Ctr. of Dallas, 101 S.W.3d 185, 188-89 (Tex. App.—Dallas 2003, no pet.) (finding plaintiff did not present any evidence that the TWC ever received, investigated or resolved her charge and thus lacked subject matter jurisdiction). The filing of an EEOC charge does not automatically exhaust a charging party's administrative prerequisites under the TCHRA. See Balli, 225 S.W.3d at 269 ("Notably, unlike for federal claims, there is nothing in the [Worksharing] Agreement that suggests that the EEOC's receipt of charges on the Commission's behalf will automatically initiate state proceedings for purposes of the state law. Therefore, we cannot agree with the Appellants that the mere filing of a complaint with the EEOC is automatically the equivalent of filing a direct complaint with the Commission").

D. PLAINTIFF'S SUIT MUST BE DISMISSED BECAUSE SHE FAILED TO FILE A CHARGE OF DISCRIMINATION WITH THE TWC.

Plaintiff did not exhaust her administrative remedies under the TCHRA and this lawsuit must be dismissed for lack of subject-matter jurisdiction. Plaintiff's EEOC Charge was dual-filed with the NMDWS. [Exh. 1]. Plaintiff not only requested in her EEOC Charge that the EEOC dual-file her EEOC Charge with the NMDWS, but the EEOC in fact forwarded a copy of

Plaintiff's EEOC charge to the NMDWS on or about January 6, 2014 and which was received by the NMDWS on or about January 17, 2012. [Exh. 2]. Plaintiff did not indicate that her EEOC Charge was intended to be dual-filed with the TWC. [Exh. 1]. To that end, the EEOC did not forward a copy of Plaintiff's EEOC charge to the TWC nor did the TWC receive a copy of the Plaintiff's charge. [Exh. 2, 4].

Under these circumstances, Plaintiff did not file a charge of discrimination with the TWC and she has failed to exhaust her administrative remedies. The Court does not have jurisdiction over this lawsuit and it should be dismissed.

Respectfully submitted,

CROWSON & CROWSON, LLP P.O. Box 221170 El Paso, Texas 79913 915.533.7717 915.533.1495 (FAX)

By:

WALKER F. CROWSON State Bar No. 24012480

Attorneys for Defendant

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served on the following on the 18^{th} day of June, 2014:

Francisco X. Dominguez Chris Benoit Attorney for Plaintiff 2515 N. Stanton St. El Paso, Texas 79902 915.532.5566 (Fax)	First Class Mail Certified Mail/Return Receipt Hand Delivery Facsimile E-mail Correspondence X CM/ECF			
	Danta			

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WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

EL PASO DIVISION

ANA L. MEJIA,)
Plaintiff,)
v.) Cause No. EP-2013-CV-368-KC
O'REILLY AUTOMOTIVE, STORES,)
INC., d/b/a O'REILLY AUTO PARTS)
Defendants,))

EXHIBITS

PLAINTIFF'S EEOC CHARGE



U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission San Antonio Field Office

5410 Fredericksburg Rd Suite 200 San Antonio, TX 78229 (210) 281-2550 (210) 281-7610 TTY (210) 281-2522 FAX

CERTIFICATION/ATTESTATION OF RECORDS

The attached pages are true and correct copies from the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) file of Charge No.: 453-2012-00341 Ana Mejia v. O'Reilly Auto Parts. This charge file is a government document that is kept by the EEOC in the ordinary course of business.

I am the legal custodian of the original file.

Whereunto, I set my hand this day of Antonio, TX 78229.

_, 2014, in the City of San

Julia Way

CRTIU Supervisor

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN (OR AFFIRMED) BEFORE ME THIS

BY DAY OF BOLLAND, 2014.

Rebecca A. Davies

REBECCA A. DAVIES

Notary Public, State of Texas

My Commission Expires

June 14, 2017

EEOC Form 5 (11/09)					
CHARGE OF DISCRIL JATION	Charge	Presente): Agenc	y(ies) Charge No(s):	
This form is affected by the Privacy Act of 1974. See enclosed Privacy Act Statement and other information before completing this form.	X	FEPA EEOC	AE	3-2012-00341	
A H I D I SWALCOW		<u> </u>			
New Mexico Dept of Workforce So		ian Rights	Bureau	and EEOC	
Name (Indicate Mr., Ms., Mrs.)	oney, ii any	Home Phone ((Incl. Area Code)	Date of Birth	
Ana L. Mejia		(915) 2	40-0040	03-17-1980	
Street Address City, Stat	e and ZIP Code			<u> </u>	
10 Camargo St, Anthony, NM 88021					
Named is the Employer, Labor Organization, Employment Agency, Apprentices Discriminated Against Me or Others. (If more than two, list under PARTICULAF		state or Local G	iovernment Ager	ncy That I Believe	
Name		No. Employees,	ŀ	e No. (Include Area Code)	
O'REILLY AUTO PARTS		500 or N	flore (915) 886-3770	
•	e and ZIP Code				
517 Main St, Anthony, TX 79821					
		No Francisco I	M Bb	- 11- (1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	
! Name		No. Employees, I	Members Phon	e No. (Include Area Code)	
Street Address City, State	and ZIP Code	 			
DISCRIMINATION BASED ON (Check appropriate box(es).)		DATE	(S) DISCRIMINATI Earliest	ON TOOK PLACE Latest	
RACE COLOR X SEX RELIGION	NATIONAL ORIGI	v 06	5-27-2011	12-30-2011	
	→ ENETIC INFORMATIO	1	_, _,,	00 20	
OTHER (Specify)			CONTIN	UING ACTION	
THE PARTICULARS ARE (If additional paper is needed, attach extra sheet(s)):					
I. From on or around June 27, 2011 and continu	ing, I have be	en subjecte	ed to sexual	harassment by	
Store Manager and Supervisor Hector Murillo.					
unknown "que paso mi flaca, cojiste anoche?" for opening. Additionally, Hector would make t					
mamacita, mija, and guapa." On another occa					
two other men naked on his camera. These ty					
work environment.		1			
II. Reason given for discriminatory actions. None					
Antony Ruiz. He conducted an investigation and informed me that Hector had accepted the use of inappropriate language. Antony told me that if I could not work with Hector I needed to request me					
transfer.					
III. I believe I have been discriminated against because of my sex, female (sexual harassment), in					
violation of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of1964, as amended. I also believe that I have been retaliated against for complaining of sexual harassment in violation of Title VII of the Civil Rights					
Act of 1964, as amended. 704(a).					
I want this charge filed with both the EEOC and the State or local Agency, if any. I	NOTARY - When n	ecessary for Stat	e and Local Agenc	y Requirements	
will advise the agencies if I change my address or phone number and I will cooperate fully with them in the processing of my charge in accordance with their					
procedures. I swear or affirm that I have read the above charge and that it is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.					
SIGNATURE OF COMPLAINANT					
	CS	Am	220	,	
Jan 05, 2012 America	SUBSCRIBED AND (month, day, year)	SWORN TO BE	FORE ME THIS D	ATE	
Date Charging Party Signature		127	/ 1/1	= /22:	
y	C/W/	9/ My/	<i>'</i>	7/2012	

TRANSMITTAL SHEET RE: PLAINTIFF'S EEOC CHARGE

EEOC TRANSMITTAL
NMDWS RECEIPT
EEOC SUBSEQUENT RECEIPT

EEOC Form 212-A (3/98)						
	U.S. Equal Employment O	pportunity	Commission			
New Mexico Dept of Workforce Solutions, Human Rights Bureau 1596 Pacheco Street ROVDEECCELPA FEB 8 *12 PM 2 U7 Suite 103 Santa Fe, NM 87505			Date January 6, 2012 EEOC Charge No. 453-2012-00341 FEPA Charge No.			
CHARGE TRANS	SMITTAL					
SUBJECT:	Ana L. Mejia v		O'REILLY AUTO) PARTS		
	Charging Party		Responde			
Transmitted here	with is a charge of employment discrimination initially receive	ed by the:				
	EEOC		on	Jan 05, 2012		
,		e of FEPA		Date of Receipt		
X Pursuan	t to the worksharing agreement, this charge is to be initially	investigated by th	ne EEOC.	RECEIVED		
Pursuan	t to the worksharing agreement, this charge is to be initially	investigated by th	ne FEPA.	JAN 17 2012		
The wor	ksharing agreement does not determine which agency is to	initially investigat	e the charge.	HUMAN RIGHTS BUREAU		
	EEOC requests a waiver	FEPA waives				
	No waiver requested	FEPA will investig	gate the charge initial	ily		
	Please complete the bottom portion of this form and, where appropriate, to indicate whether the	to acknowledge ti Agency will initially	he receipt of the charg y investigate the charg	e 6)		
= :	Title of EEOC or FEPA Official By H. Zelmanow, Area Office Director	Signature/Initia	Jeffrey Ze	elmanow		
	Ana L. Mejia		O'REILLY AUTO			
-	Charging Party		Responde	ent		
то whom	IT MAY CONCERN:		·			
This will	acknowledge receipt of the referenced charge and indicate	this Agency's inte	ention to initially inve	stigate the charge.		
This will	acknowledge receipt of the referenced charge and indicate	this Agency's inte	ention not to initially i	nvestigate the charge.		
This will	acknowledge receipt of the referenced charge and request	a waiver of initial	investigation by the i	receiving agency.		
This will acknowledge receipt of the referenced charge and indicate this Agency's Intention to dismiss/close/not docket the charge for the following reasons:						
			_			
Typed Name and	Title of EEOC or FEPA Official BUSSEY, CABINET SECRETARY	Signature/Initia	als In CI	3 1/18/12		
TO:	El Paso Area Office		Date Jan	uary 6, 2012		
	300 E. Main Suite 500	ι	EEOC Charge No	D.		
	El Paso, TX 79901			2-00341		
			FEPA Charge No	ı .		

EEOC NOTICE OF RIGHT TO SUE

EEOC Form 161 (11/09)

U. ... QUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY Co......

			DISMISSAL AND NO	TICE OF	- Rights	
To: Ana L. Mejia From 10 Camargo St Anthony, NM 88021		From:	El Paso Area Office 300 E. Main Suite 500)		
				El Paso, TX 79901		
[f person(s) aggrieved whose identity is ITIAL (29 CFR §1601.7(a))			
EEO	C Charge		EEOC Representative			Telephone No.
			Arturo J. Carrion,			
	-2012-0		Investigator	.		(915) 534-4193
THE	EEOC		FILE ON THIS CHARGE FOR T		·	
L		The facts alleged in t	he charge fail to state a claim under	any of the s	tatutes enforced by the EE	EOC.
[Your allegations did	not involve a disability as defined by	the America	ns With Disabilities Act.	
[The Respondent emp	ploys less than the required number	of employee	es or is not otherwise cove	red by the statutes.
[Your charge was not timely filed with EEOC; in other words, you waited too long after the date(s) of the alleged discrimination to file your charge					
[The EEOC issues the following determination: Based upon its investigation, the EEOC is unable to conclude that the information obtained establishes violations of the statutes. This does not certify that the respondent is in compliance with the statutes. No finding is made as to any other issues that might be construed as having been raised by this charge.					
			ted the findings of the state or local t			•
		Other (briefly state)				
			- NOTICE OF SU (See the additional information		_	
Disc ı You r awsı	rimina t may file uit mus	tion in Employmen e a lawsuit against tl it be filed <u>WITHIN 9</u>	Disabilities Act, the Genetic Inf t Act: This will be the only notice ne respondent(s) under federal land 10 DAYS of your receipt of this based on a claim under state land	e of dismis aw based o s notice ; o	sal and of your right to son this charge in federal r your right to sue based	sue that we will send you. or state court. Your
allege	ed EPA	Act (EPA): EPA suit underpayment. The file suit may not be	is must be filed in federal or state is means that backpay due for a collectible.	court withi	n 2 years (3 years for w ons that occurred <u>more</u>	illful violations) of the than 2 years (3 years)
Fo. 1		l	On behalf	of the Comr	nission	MAY 1 8 2012
⊨nclo	sures(s)		Jeffrey H. Z	elmanow,		(Date Mailed)

O'REILLY AUTO PARTS Alexis Brown Team Member Relations Specialist P.O. Box 1156 233 S. Patterson Springfield, MO 65801

CC:

TEXAS WORKFORCE COMMISSION CERTIFIED COPY OF PUBLIC RECORDS



STATE OF TEXAS

8

COUNTY OF TRAVIS

S

CERTIFIED COPY OF PUBLIC RECORDS

COMPLAINTANT: Ana Mejia

RESPONDENT: O'Reilly Auto Parts CHARGE NO.: 453-2012-00341

I, Shauntay Black, Assistant Disclosure Officer for the Texas Workforce Commission (Commission), an administrative agency of the State of Texas, hereby certify that the Commission has conducted a diligent search for records regarding the above-referenced Charge Number.

I further certify no records were located as a result of this search.

Witness my hand and the official seal of the Texas Workforce Commission, in Austin, Texas on February 21, 2014.

WORK ORCH

*COMMISSION

Shauntay Black

Assistant Disclosure Officer
Texas Workforce Commission